

WEATHER.

Fair and mild tonight and tomorrow. Temperature for twenty-four hours ended at 2 p.m. today: high, 77, at 2:30 p.m. yesterday; lowest, 52, at 5:30 a.m. today.

Full report on page 7.

Closing N. Y. Stocks and Bonds, Page 20

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WASHINGTON, D. C., SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 1922—TWENTY-EIGHT PAGES.

TWO CENTS.

LARGE BRITISH FORCES LANDED TO DEFEND CONSTANTINOPLE; FRENCH BACK NEUTRAL STRAITS

Troops Reach Bosphorus To Reinforce Lines on Asiatic Side.

DANGER OF UPRISING NOW BELIEVED PAST

Peace Hopes Believed Lost by Kemal's Latest Demand.

By the Associated Press. CONSTANTINOPLE, September 30.—Large forces of British infantry have been landed here from the transatlantic liner *Glengorm Castle*. These soldiers are to reinforce the lines on the Asiatic side of the Bosphorus, which the British will defend in the event the Turkish nationalist army at Ismid begins a movement toward Constantinople. The Kemalists army is understood to consist of two divisions.

When the *Glengorm Castle* entered the Golden Horn and the masses of infantrymen became visible from the city, the immense gatherings of Greeks and Armenians seeking visas outside the interlarded passport bureau quickly melted away. The expression was heard: "We won't bother with passports now. The British are sending ships and troops."

Encourages the Greeks.

The arrival of these several thousand additional British troops has encouraged the Greeks and the Armenians here to discard their Turkish fezzes and resume conventional European headgear. At the beginning of the present crisis every Greek and Armenian provided himself with a fez, which he wore continuously until he thought the danger of Turkish occupation was past. British airplanes flew over the capital today, causing a flurry of excitement in Stamboul. The aerial maneuvers gave the populace another evidence of Great Britain's preparedness to meet eventualities.

The continued arrival of British war units has lessened the danger of an uprising within the city and checked the panicky flight of Christians to neighboring countries.

DOOR TO PEACE CLOSING.

Allied Military Circles in Constantinople Expect War.

By the Associated Press. LONDON, September 30.—The gravely dependent view held in official quarters regarding the prospect of avoiding war with the Turks is shared in allied military circles in Constantinople, according to dispatches from the eastern capital to the Associated Press.

Mustapha Kemal Pasha's requirement that the British withdraw their troops from Asia Minor is regarded as precedent to a limited retreat of the Ottoman forces from the neutral zone. The allied military circles here are of opinion as closing the door to pacific settlement of the present dispute.

Whether this is the final view of the responsible military heads does not appear. Huge responsibility rests with the latter and with the political colleagues. How and when the attempt to enforce the government's demand for the withdrawal of British troops is to be made now lies with Brig. Gen. Sir Charles Harrington and Vice Admiral Sir Osmond D'Almeida, commanders of the British military and naval forces in the near east, and the British ambassador, Sir George Balfour, who is in Constantinople. Their decision is awaited with profound suspense.

British Public Opposes War.

If war breaks—and at the moment it appears that almost a miracle will be needed to avert it—Great Britain will enter it under discouraging auspices. For the preponderance of opinion in the nation is not behind the government.

It is impossible, of course, to say that the nation will not rally to the government's support if fighting begins, but at present the voice of the people, as represented by the press, is against the government's policy. The whole near eastern situation has been managed.

Prime Minister Lloyd George, who last yesterday was a national hero, now is the butt of violent criticism, accused of having misled the nation, of having brought two nation faces with each other, and of having, in the end, failed to bring about a settlement, and all for the purpose of saving the faces of himself and his colleagues.

Lloyd George Is Target.

Some of the comments are quite vicious in tone; others credit the premier with good intentions, but nevertheless roundly condemn his policy. In the latter category is the comment of the influential *Spectator*, which terms Lloyd George's management of the affair despicable and execrable.

The lessons taught by one able diplomat after another about the way to deal with the Turks have been ignored as though they did not exist. "Lloyd George has turned our foreign policy inside out and made a mess of it," such extracts from the London and provincial newspapers.

Labor throughout the country is in arms against the idea of a new war and, although no definite threat has yet been made, there have been sinister rumors of industrial action to prevent a campaign against the Turks.

Greek Royal Family To Leave Tomorrow For Home In Exile

By the Associated Press. ATHENS, September 30.—The Greek royal family will leave for Corfu tomorrow, it was announced today. The Italian government is expected to install them at Palermo, Sicily.

ZAIMIS NEW HEAD OF GREEK CABINET

Premier Was in Power When Constantine Was Expelled in 1917.

EX-KING TO LIVE IN ITALY

Plans Residence in Palermo—Leaders Counsel Caution in Moves in Thrace.

By the Associated Press. ATHENS, September 30.—Alexandre Zaimis, who was premier when Constantine was expelled from Greece in 1917 and whose father headed the Greek cabinet when King Otto I was deposed by the revolution of 1862, has been selected to head the new ministry, which is composed of independents, Venizelists and military officers.

It is now stated that Constantine plans to reside in Palermo, Italy. A favorable impression was created by the proclamation of the revolutionary committee that the arrested political and military leaders shall remain in prison, but that the manner of their trial shall be left to the future national assembly.

Trials to Be Delayed.

The French and English ministers emphasized to the committee that trial of these persons before a revolutionary tribunal would create a revolutionary tribunal before Europe, and suggested that a trial such as was accorded former Premier Caillaux of France.

The revolutionary committee's determination to sit in supervision over the acts of the cabinet until a government is formed is the will of the people, as expressed by elections, can come into being seems to be based on the idea that the vital interest of the nation demand such procedure.

Arrests as Example.

The army, backed by the navy, stands ready to push on the war effectively in Thrace, but its leaders believe that their past experiences justify prudent control in Athens by military representatives until a genuine people's government comes into power.

The arrest of a number of former government leaders is described as being due to a desire to impose justice as an example to future possible offenders. One allegation put forward is that while in power these leaders refused to listen to the advice of England that so long as Constantine was allowed to remain on the throne the cause of Greece was hopeless.

KUEHLING'S LIFE HERE TOLD TO PROSECUTOR

Sister of Wounded Wife Arrives at Bedside in Missouri

Town.

Special Dispatch to The Star. EDOUARD SPRINGS, Mo., September 30.—Miss Kathleen Kuehling, sister of Mrs. Kathleen Kuehling, who was shot at the farm home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John D. Whitesell, ten miles southeast of here, has arrived from Washington, D. C., to be at the bedside of her sister, whose recovery, it is said, is doubtful.

When interviewed by Prosecuting Attorney Roy M. Huff, she told him that her sister Kathleen said to her that she was dying and that she wanted to see her mother. Miss Whitesell fled with the authorities' first marriage and the various events in his life in Washington.

JOHNART DECLINES POST.

PARIS, September 29.—Senator Charles Jonnart today definitely refused an appointment as French member of the reparations commission, offered him by Premier Poincaré. The post at present is held by Louis Dubouis, and carries with it the presidency of the commission.

Americans Work Desperately To Save 140,000 From Turks

By the Associated Press. ON BOARD THE GREEK STEAMER *PROFANTIS*, WITH THE AMERICAN RELIEF COMMITTEE, Smyrna Bay, Thursday, September 28.—Seventeen steamers placed at the disposal of the American relief committee by the Greek authorities are here endeavoring to complete the evacuation of 140,000 refugees by September 30, the time limit fixed by the Turks.

The shore is crowded with the completely demoralized population of helpless women and children. The steamers along the railroad pier are taking aboard the refugees. All are searched and robbed by the Turkish soldiers, who allow only the aged and children to pass.

Hold Firm to Decision to Maintain Zones on Dardanelles.

MOSLEMS ALARMED BY THRACE REPORTS

Tales of Atrocities Stir Angora Framing Reply to Allies.

By the Associated Press. PARIS, September 30.—France stands firmly by her decision, taken with England and Italy last Saturday, to insist upon Turkish recognition of the neutrality of the zones of the Straits, and while there is no question at the moment of military force to back up this attitude, the French government will exert its fullest influence to induce the Turks to withdraw.

This was the view in official circles today, following the British demand for the retirement of the Turkish nationalists from the Chanak area.

Critical View Not Taken.

France does not take as critical a view of the situation as does Great Britain, the belief being expressed that the strained relations between the Turks and the British in the Chanak zone can be settled without recourse to armed conflict. There is no effort, however, to minimize the serious possibilities of the present developments, and the government has telegraphed its representatives in Thrace and the whole of the Turkish Empire in order to effect the immediate evacuation of the invaded zone.

On the other hand, officials here say the Turks have reason for alarm in the events which now are occurring in eastern Thrace. Deportations of Muslims have already begun in Thrace and the wholesale killing of Turkish subjects there is considered not improbable.

Reacting Unfavorably on Turks.

This together with the determination of the Athens government to defend Thrace is reacting unfavorably on the Turkish attitude. It is that favorable indications have been received from M. Franklin-Bouillon after his talks with Kemal Pasha, that the Turkish leader has reserved his final decision on the allies' terms until the vote of the assembly on the question, expected today or tomorrow.

The view is expressed that Great Britain should have seriously considered Kemal's proposal to withdraw from the zones if the British retired to the other side of the Straits.

Kemal Under Pressure.

The French feel that Kemal's position should be taken into account, since he is under constant pressure from the radical element in his government which desires further war.

It is emphasized again that public opinion in the allied countries is solidly opposed to war with Turkey, although at the same time the government is determined to back up England in her insistence upon the neutrality of the zones. France, however, hopes that the Turkish leaders will not have to be considered.

SHOWDOWN FOR FRANCE.

Bluntly Told to Follow Britain or Cast Off.

By Cable to The Star and Chicago Daily News. LONDON, September 30.—Following the cabinet meeting late Friday night the government gave out a statement changing completely all the hopes engendered earlier in the day of a pacific movement in the near east situation. The statement declared flatly that Mustapha Kemal Pasha's troops must either leave the neutral zone in the neighborhood of Chanak on the Dardanelles, or be driven out.

It had been stated semi-officially that Gen. Harrington would confer with Kemal Pasha and if he wins Great Britain's pacific attitude upon him, but according to last night's announcement no such plan is being considered. The general would first have to consult the allies and hold in his hand full diplomatic powers. He was instructed to issue the most forcible sort of ultimatum to the Turkish leader to get his troops away from the zone or suffer dire consequences.

France Swinging Around.

This sudden belligerency on the part of the British cabinet is not another of the policy shifts which have determined movement to uphold every provision of the armistice and make good the promise of a neutral zone. It is a complete reversal of the policy of the British cabinet, which has been so far from a hard fought war against the combined British land and naval forces. France has been informed bluntly that she either cast her lot with the British or go her own way. It is said that the French cabinet is now inclined to play the allied game in the near east.

May Scratch Ticket.

It is regarded as possible that Mr. Hearst may turn against the head of the ticket and support the balance of it. There is a conspicuous example of the head of the ticket losing in Hearst's own case, when he ran for governor and was defeated, though the entire state ticket idea of him was elected.

To one who holds high ideals of the dignity and importance of the United States Senate it would have been a shock to have seen the scant attention which these democrats paid to the senatorial candidacy. In fact, they hardly gave it a thought. Scores of times in answer to a question, "Who is likely for the Senate?" the reply would be, "Oh, whoever the state makers pick out; we don't care about anything but Al Smith."

They charged their hostility of Mr. Smith in the demonstration given him when he was named last night, the entire convention and the galleries going wild in the cheering, singing and shouting.

FOR LEAGUE OF NATIONS.

PRESIDENT'S HOME, Tenn., September 30.—Indorsement of the league of nations was unanimously given by the biennial convention of the International Printing Pressmen's and Associated Craftsmen's union in the closing session here today.



RUSSIAN ARTISTS.

SMITH'S TRIUMPH ONE OF PRINCIPLE

Defiance of Hearst to Continue in Campaign, if Revenge Is Aim.

STRONG HARMONY NOTE

Greater New York Delegates and Up-Statens Approve Syracuse Choices.

By N. O. MESSENGER.

Staff Correspondent of The Star.

SYRACUSE, N. Y., September 30.—For the moment, in the minds of the delegates who are departing from the democratic state convention, apprehension of revenge by Mr. Hearst appears subordinated to jubilation over the nomination of Mr. Smith. It may be safely said that 90 per cent of the delegate body were convinced that the only possibility of democratic victory this fall lay in the nomination of Mr. Smith for governor. This feeling was as strong, if not stronger, in the ranks and files of democrats of greater New York as in the up-staters.

There was a strain of desire permeating the mass of keeping Mr. Hearst in line if possible, but not at the expense of losing Mr. Smith.

Today one notes among the delegates a disposition to face the consequences of the elimination of Mr. Hearst and go into the campaign regardless of what he may say or do. It is a third ticket.

Candidate Smith is indifferent to what Mr. Hearst does or says. That has been his attitude from the beginning. He declared he would not run with him on the ticket, in any circumstances. It was a matter of principle and he has never deviated from it.

Certain of Support.

Many of Mr. Smith's friends last night and today told him that, in their opinion, the reaction on the public from his stand for principle would be altogether in his favor, and that a short time would bring assurances of support. The judgment of democratic politicians here is that from this time on Mr. Smith will overtop even Murphy and Hyland in the rank and file of democrats.

Mr. Hearst's back-handed fling at the prospective candidate in his letter of withdrawal, in which he was accepted here by and large as forecast of a declaration of war on the head of the ticket, was not his next step. One of Mr. Hearst's managers was asked today if there was a third ticket.

"What's the use?" he replied. "They have done for the party in this convention all that a third ticket could accomplish."

It was said in a tone of bitterness which indicated the strongest feeling of the Hearst followers at the complete ignoring of their leaders. The speculation as to what Mr. Hearst will do next is being kept very quiet.

There are two of his friends on the ticket, members of the administration of Mayor Hylan, in James A. Hamilton of the Bronx, for secretary of state, and Dr. Copeland, health commissioner.

United States Senator. But it is said that these were not put on by request of Mr. Hearst, and when the latter left here yesterday he threatened to oust them from office at once.

Surprise for Haskins.

Prosecutor Floyd Jellison and Prof. Tiernan announced after Judge Ducomb had rendered his opinion that the case would be appealed and carried to the Supreme Court of the United States if necessary. "The decision was a great surprise to me," declared Prof. Tiernan. "It swept me completely off my feet."

Prof. Tiernan claimed that he was leaving the courtroom and was taken to her home in a taxicab. The case had held the attention of the city court for eight days after having been buffeted among the justice courts on changes of venue, following the arrest of Poulin the night of September 2 on a warrant sworn to by Mrs. Tiernan.

Dramatic Trial.

Poulin, who furnished bond of \$2,000, denied the charges and engaged three of the best known attorneys in South Bend to conduct his case. The hearing, which started September 18 and was completed last Wednesday, (Continued on Page 2, Column 4.)

Gay Throng Opens \$1,000,000 Highway at Upper Marlboro

Maryland Governor and Other Notables See Parade.

Dedication to Commemorate Building of Road.

From a Staff Correspondent of The Star.

UPPER MARLBORO, Md., September 30.—Southern Maryland came to Upper Marlboro today to commemorate the opening of the million-dollar Baltimore-Southern Maryland trunk line roadway, the Robert Crain highway.

Marlboro is in gala attire. Streamers and bunting are everywhere. The crowded streets bring back memories of inaugurations days in Washington, albeit on a smaller scale. Everybody seems delighted. Old friends from various counties are constantly meeting each other at various spots in the town and cordial reunions are being staged impromptu on street corners.

A special train from Baltimore this morning brought several hundred members of the Merchant and Manufacturers' Association of that city. Gov. Ritchie of Maryland and Mayor Broening of Baltimore, as well as Admiral Wilson, from the Naval Academy, arrived shortly before 10 o'clock and were greeted by a special committee, who met their automobiles at the city limits.

Parade Outstanding Event.

The outstanding event of the morning was a parade from the Pope Creek branch of the Pennsylvania railroad through the city from the western to the eastern side, at which point a monument commemorating the building of the highway stands. The dedication of the monument was the feature of the day's events. It is an obelisk of stones from the five states through which the road passes.

Claims "Being Framed."

Before being placed upon trial today, Sergt. Green claimed "he is being framed." He said he hoped the charges against him would be given the greatest publicity and that the public would be guided by the facts in the case. As many of the character witnesses were anxious to return to their duties as soon as possible, Sergt. Green's counsel, William Leahy, objected to their testimony.

Other Prominent Witnesses.

Harry Wardman was the first of the Washington business men to testify. Others who followed were: J. Oliver LaGorce, of the National Geographic Society; Thomas Grant, (Continued on Page 2, Column 3.)

POULIN NOT FATHER OF TIERNAN CHILD IN DOUBLE MURDER

South Bend Haberdasher Absolved of Charges of Professor's Wife.

By the Associated Press.

SOUTH BEND, Ind., September 30.—Harry Poulin, local haberdasher, charged by Mrs. Augusta Tiernan with being the father of her third child, was found not guilty in court here today. Judge C. L. Ducomb made it plain in his comment that he found the defendant "not guilty" in the strict sense of the word. He said that he believed there had been intimate relations between Mrs. Tiernan and Poulin. The fact, however, that Prof. Tiernan had lived with his wife throughout the entire affair created the reasonable doubt that made it legally compulsory to find for the defendant.

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Uncle Joe's Trip Home to Repeat One 83 Years Ago

Uncle Joe Cannon dug into his cedar chest today for some woolen things he will wear next week when he hits the same trail westward to return that he and his parents took eighty-three years ago in emigrating from the hills of North Carolina.

The early voyage westward was made in an old prairie schooner, and the back of which Uncle Joe, then barely four years old, watched the shifting scenery and dreamed. Even now, as he approaches eighty-seven, he remembers the night he played around the campfire, the hardships and the stars that peeked down at him as he slept.

There was something that resembled a tear in the veteran's eyes as he recalled today his earliest recollections of that trying trip, but they sparkled as he thought of the many honors that have come his way. I have decided I had better go now, for March is long way off and I am growing old.

"After March 4 next I will make my last journey to some new member of the House," said Uncle Joe. "So the trip by motor, delayed will be made at this time, and on every foot of the road my heart will be with happiness as I think of the many honors that have come my way. I have decided I had better go now, for March is long way off and I am growing old."

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TEN CONGRESSMEN DEFEND POLICEMAN

Score of Character Witnesses Appear at Trial of Sergt. Greene.

CHARGE NEGLECT OF DUTY

Prominent Citizens Testify in Favor of Washington's Wealthiest Guardian of Law.

With an array of character witnesses which included members of Congress, police officials and a number of prominent Washington business men, J. William Greene of the third precinct police station, reputed to be the city's wealthiest policeman, was placed on trial today before the police trial board to answer charges filed against him September 8.

These charges allege that Sergt. Greene patrolled his beat in an automobile owned by him and that he went outside the boundaries of his precinct to attend to personal business between the dates of September 6 and 8. The allegations are supported by four police officers who were assigned to investigate Sergt. Greene's activities.

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Other prominent witnesses. Harry Wardman was the first of the Washington business men to testify. Others who followed were: J. Oliver LaGorce, of the National Geographic Society; Thomas Grant, (Continued on Page 2, Column 3.)

ONE DEAD, SIX ESCAPE POISON MONOXIDE GAS

Victim and Two Companions Overcome at Vinegar Plant—Others Collapse During Rescue.

By the Associated Press.

NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J., September 30.—Investigators seeking solution of the mysterious slaying two weeks ago of the Rev. Edward Wheeler Hall and his choir leader, Mrs. Eleanor R. Mills, announced today they had found a tangible clue and that an arrest was momentarily expected.

They refused to disclose the nature of the clue, stating, however, that it pointed to a man not yet mentioned in connection with the case. His identity, they said, would be kept secret until he was in custody.

Meanwhile preparations were being made for exhumation of the body of the Rev. Hall from Greenwood cemetery, Kings county. It was announced that the order for exhumation had been sent last night to Surgeon General William H. Clegg, for his signature and that he was expected to forward it to the authorities here today.

Governor Orders Probe.

Gov. Edwards announced yesterday by letter responding to a request for aid from Charlotte Mills, sixteen-year-old daughter of Mrs. Eleanor Reinhardt Mills, that he had invoked the assistance of the detectives of the New Jersey state police to help solve the mystery of the murder of Mr. Mills and the Rev. Edward W. Hall.

For the first time since the bodies of the slain choir leader and the clergyman were found under an apple tree two weeks ago the exact character of the woman's wounds was made known today, following an autopsy after the exhumation of her body. This showed that in addition to three bullet wounds in her head her throat was cut.

Dr. William H. Clegg, Somerset county physician, who reported at the time the bodies were found that there was only one bullet wound, denied that he had been requested to make an autopsy at the time, but had simply been requested to examine the bodies.

Mrs. Hall, widow of the murdered clergyman, said that she would raise no objection to the exhumation of Mr. Hall's body.

General's Report.

"I was awakened about 2 a.m. by a telephone call from one of my officers at the jail, who said that the prison guard was showing signs of trouble. I telephoned the barracks of the 143d Battalion and ordered twenty men, under an officer, to relieve the detail on duty at the jail."

Capt. Val Verde was given the command of the relief detail. On the way to the jail he persuaded the men to revolt. When they arrived there, the men were told to rescue the men before he himself was overcome. In the meantime the ambulance of the Alexandria Hospital was summoned and Dr. S. B. Moore arrived at the place and treated the men. All but Hensley were soon revived.

Hensley was hurried to the hospital, but life was pronounced extinct and the body was removed to Wheatley's mortuary chapel.

MEXICAN SOLDIERS REVOLT AT JUAREZ; 10 KILLED IN FIGHT

Part of Garrison Seizes Jail, Frees Prisoners and Loots Stores.

THREE CAPTURED REBELS SHOT BY FIRING SQUAD

Attempt to Capture the City Fails After Battle in Streets.

By the Associated Press. EL PASO, Tex., September 30.—Part of the Jaures garrison revolted early today. They took the loyal federalists completely by surprise, but after several clashes the rebels ran short of ammunition and retired to the outskirts of the city.

American soldiers took posts along the international bridge and after the retirement of the rebels they permitted Americans having business in Juarez to proceed to the business section.

River guards and police at 7:30 o'clock this morning gave battle to rebel soldiers. The clash was in